CURRICULUM VITAE

Michail V. Sitkovsky

General Information

Office Address	New England Inflammation and Tissue Protecti Northeastern University 312 Mugar Life Sciences Building	
	Boston, MA 02115-5005	Tel: 617-373-4157
		Tel: 617-669-8816
E-Mail	m.sitkovsky@northeastern.edu	FAX: 617-373-5834
Place of Birth	Ukraine USSR	
Education		
1970	M.S. Biophysics and Physiology,	Moscow State University, USSR
1973	Ph.D. Biochemistry and Biophysics,	Moscow State University, USSR
Post-doctoral Train	ling	

Post-doctoral Training

1981-1982	Immunology, Center for Cancer Research	
	Massachusetts Institute of Technology with Dr. Hermann Eisen	

Academic Appointments

1973-1977	Staff Research Scientist, Division of Biophysics,
	Moscow State University, USSR
1977-1981	Senior Staff Research Scientist, Division of Biochemistry,
	Moscow State University, USSR
1981-1982	Research Associate, Center for Cancer Research
	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1982-1984	Research Scientist, Center for Cancer Research, Massachusetts Institute of
	Technology; Principal Investigator on NIH Grant NIRA #IR23CA37439
1984-1991	Senior Investigator and Head, Biochemistry and Immunopharmacology Unit
	Laboratory of Immunology, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases,
	National Institutes of Health, Bethesda MD

Tenure Awarded in 1991

1992-2004 Chief, Biochemistry and Immunopharmacology Section, Laboratory of Immunology, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases National Institutes of Health Bethesda MD

2004-	Eleanor W. Black Chair and Professor
	Immunophysiology and Pharmaceutical Biotechnology
	Northeastern University
	Director, New England Inflammation and Tissue Protection Institute
	Northeastern University
2008-	Presidential Scholar, Cancer Vaccine Center
	Dana Farber Cancer Institute, Harvard Institute of Medicine
2009-2013	Chair of International Scientific Strategy Board, Oncotyrol Center for
	Personalized Cancer Medicine, University of Innsbruck Medical School,
	Innsbruck, Austria
2009-	Chair of International Scientific Strategy Board, Oncotyrol Center for
	Personalized Cancer Medicine, University of Innsbruck Medical School, Austria

Professional Societies

1986 -	American A	Association	of Immuno	logists, Member
1,00		1000010000		

Editorial Boards

1991-1995	Associate Editor, Journal of Immunology
2000-	Associate Editor, Inflammation
2008-	Editorial Board, Purinergic Signalling
2010-	Editorial Board, Frontiers in Immunology

Awards and Honors

1993	Public Health Service Award, National Institutes of Health
	National Institute for Allergy and Infectious Diseases
2003	I. I. Mechnikov Medal and Diploma by Russian Academy of Natural
	Sciences for contributions to biomedical research
2006	Nicolaus Copernicus Award by University of Ferrara Italy and Eighth
	International Symposium on Adenine Nucleotides in Health and Disease
2010	Plenary Speaker, 48th Annual Nobel Forum "Frontiers in Medicine,"
	Karolinska Institutet Stockholm

PART II RESEARCH, TEACHING, AND CLINICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

A. Narrative Report of Research, Teaching, and Clinical Contributions

Cancer immunotherapy is complementary to surgery, radiotherapy, or chemotherapy. However, malignant cells can create a self-protective, tumor microenvironment (TME) that inhibits anti-tumor T cells. It is established that the tumor cells are protected from anti-tumor T cells by the Hypoxia-Adenosinergic mechanism, which is triggered by very low local tumor tissue oxygen tension (i.e. hypoxia) and tumor hypoxia-produced extracellular adenosine. The key molecules of this immunosuppressive mechanism are a) cAMP-elevating A2A and-*possibly*- A2B adenosine receptors (A2AR/A2BR) and b) Hypoxia Inducible transcription Factor 1 alpha (HIF-1a). Preclinical testing suggests a promising novel approach that may prevent the inhibition of anti-tumor T cells and thereby improve the tumor rejection and cancer patients' survival by eliminating the tumor protection by this Hypoxia-Adenosinergic mechanism.

There is worldwide excitement about using the discovery of this novel approach of manipulating the immune response in order to improve the efficacy of current immunotherapies of cancer. Clinical trials of cancer patients using this new method are in preparation in the Sylvester Cancer Center, USA, Moffitt Cancer Center, USA, and in Russia under the auspices of Skolkovo, the "Silicon Valley of Russia" project. The first cancers targeted are bronchial alveolar carcinoma and non-small cell lung cancer in the USA and ovarian cancer in Russia.

B. Funding Information

1982 -1984	National Institutes of Health PI
	NIH Grant NIRA #IR23CA37439 (research)
	Studies of cell-contact proteins using photo-activatable crosslinking
	reagents in cytotoxic T cell-tumor cell conjugates (research)
1984 - 2004	Funded by Division of Intramural Research as Chief, Biochemistry and
	Immunopharmacology Section Laboratory of Immunology,
	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
	National Institutes of Health, Bethesda MD
2005 - 2011	National Institutes of Health
	PI $P01 (A112561 (massempl))$
	R01 CA112561 (research) Mechanisms of Tumor Protection for T cells by Hypoxia
	Weenanishis of Tunior Protection for Teens by Hypoxia
2006 - 2008	National Institutes of Health
	PI POINTROOTER ()
	R21 AT002788 (research)
	Hyperbaric Oxygenation May Increase Lung Injury
2006 - 2017	National Institutes of Health
	PI
	R01 CA111985 (research)
	Cancer Immunotherapy by Targeting A2 Adenosine Receptor
2009 - 2011	National Institutes of Health
	Co-Investigator
	R21 A1068816-01A1 (research)
	Activation Inducible HIF-1alpha in Regulation of T cells during Bacterial Sepsis
2009 - 2011	National Institutes of Health
	PI
	3R01 111985 04S1 (research)
	Cancer Immunotherapy by Targeting A2 Adenosine Receptor
	(Competitive revision)

2009 – 2010	Harvard Catalyst Pilot Grant PI Funded from Harvard Clinical and Translational Science Center NIH ULI RR 02578-01 Generation of Anti-tumor T cells that are Resistant to Inhibition in the Tumor Microenvironment
2009 - 2010	National Institutes of Health PI P01 AI043649-09S3 (research) Preventing the Hypoxia-Adenosinergic Inhibition of Anti-HIV-1 Immune Response
2010 - 2015	National Institutes of Health PI 1 U19 AI091693-01-01 Eliciting B Cells to Produce Anti-HIV gp4 1 MPER-Specific Neutralizing Antibodies
2011 - 2015	National Institutes of Health PI R01 GH097320-1 Adenosine and Oxygen Modulate Antimicrobial Defenses
2012 - 2013	Northeastern University/Dana-Farber Cancer Institute PI Design, Synthesis and Design of Novel Co-adjuvants for Immunotherapy of Cancer
2017 - 2020	Juno Therapeautics (JUNO) PI Assessment of the Anti-Tumor Activities of JSMD026 and Other Specific Drug Candidates
2017 – 2019	Oxyhop PI Effects of different oxygenation agents on the ability of anti-tumor killer cells to reject tumors
2020 - 2024	National Institute of Health Senior Key Investigator Engineering a hypoxic tissue-on-a-chip platform for adoptive T-cell immunotherapy
2021 - 2026	National Institute of Health Senior Key Investigator Overcoming vaccine-associated hypoxia with advanced biomaterials to enhance cancer immunotherapy

2021 – 2024 Beam Therapeutics Co-PI Design and characterization of CART cells genetically resistant to hypoxiaadenosinergic immunosuppression.

C. Report of Current Research Activities

A pharmacological approach is being developed to improve tumor rejection by preventing the Hypoxia-Adenosinergic inhibition of T cells using drugs. In a prototype of better cancer immunotherapy, we treat the cancer vaccine-treated tumor-bearing mice with A2AR antagonists thereby preventing the inhibition of anti-tumor T cells via their A2AR. These mice will also be breathing high oxygen (30%, 40% or 60%-containing gas mixtures) in order to 1) decrease the level of hypoxia-driven accumulation of adenosine in TME and thereby facilitate the effects of the A2AR antagonist, and 2) prevent the inhibition of anti-tumor T cells by HIF-1.

We will combine our treatments with a melanoma peptide-specific vaccine (with Dr. Ellis Reinhertz, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute) and GM-CSF plus anti-Treg strategy vaccine (with Drs. Glenn Dranoff and Jerry Ritz, Dana Farber Cancer Institute). We are preparing human clinical trials facilitated by the availability of the A2AR antagonist developed for the treatment of Parkinson's Disease or the widely used A2AR antagonist I,3,7 trimethylxanthine, a.k.a. caffeine.

To prevent the exacerbation of lung damage by routinely and widely used supplemental oxygen, we plan more mechanistic studies. We will develop a novel therapy that will allow the benefits of supplemental oxygen without iatrogenic exacerbation of ongoing acute inflammation.

In parallel with the development of novel therapies, the fundamental research of mechanisms of immune-regulation is conducted using methods of mouse genetics, biochemistry and molecular biology by focusing on such key molecules of the non-redundant immunosuppressive mechanism as cAMP-elevating A2A and A2B adenosine receptors and Hypoxia Inducible transcription Factor 1 alpha and -2 alpha.

The current research is also taking advantage of the "chance" observation that mice with genetic deletion of just one molecule, i.e., A2A adenosine receptor, developed a dramatic accumulation of abdominal fat. This immediately suggested a novel pharmacological approach. Subsequent studies demonstrated that targeting A2A receptor by a drug prevents accumulation of fat even if mice are put on a "western diet" containing 60% fat.

These discoveries made at Northeastern have been published in top world journals including a recent paper in *New England Journal of Medicine*, with an impact factor >50. They have been publicized in two separate NIH press releases, and in editorials in top journals such as *Nature* and *Science* as well as other journals. The discoveries have been confirmed by other scientists who published their research in top journals and acknowledged the pioneering work from Northeastern University as "landmark", 'breakthrough", and "seminal."

D. Report of Teaching

1. Local Contributions

Undergraduate Courses at Northeastern University

2013

Introduction to Immunotherapies of Cancer

This most recent course is popular among undergraduates from several colleges with 62 undergraduate students enrolled and more turned away due to space limitations. This course is innovative in that it combines state of the art developments in the field with "hot from the bench" insights coming from the lab of this professor.

Graduate courses at Northeastern University

2008 Engineering Inflammation

2010 – Directed Study

2010 Special Topics in Pharmaceutical Science

2011 -

Advanced Immunology and Immunological Therapies

Advisory and supervisory responsibilities in laboratory setting for graduate students

2004 -

As Director of New England Inflammation and Tissue Protection Institute, I have had thirteen graduate students who have trained under my supervision in my Institute lab:

1 MD/PhD student, 6 PhD students, and 6 Master's level students.

Supervision involves:

- Explanation of the major fundamental problems in understanding the biological process and potential new treatments if these problems will be resolved
- Selection of correct and well-controlled experiments to answer the focused question
- Instructions as to the best method to use
- Organization of student training by the established senior scientific members of the staff
- Analysis of data
- Design of the next experiment
- Preparation of students to present their data in a scholarly manner
- Preparation of students to present their data as a scientific publication

• Preparation of students to write critical reviews of their field of science, its focus on areas of research which require further attention

2. Regional, national, or international contributions

Invited presentations

1989

Distinguished Visiting Scientists program, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota

1989

DNAX Research Institute on Molecular and Cellular Immunology Symposium on Cytotoxicity, Palo Alto, California

1989

Scripps Clinic Foundation Seminars on Immunology, San Diego CA

1990

Plenary session of the meeting, Immunotherapy of Cancer, Society for Biological Therapy, Los Angeles, CA

1991

Biochemistry Seminar, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois

1992

Genetics Institute Symposium, Cambridge, MA

1993

Fifth International Cytotoxicity Workshop, Tel Aviv, Israel 1995

Medical College of Ohio Department of Pharmacology Seminar Series, Toledo, OH

1996

Friedrich Miesher Institute, Basel, Switzerland

1996

University of Virginia, Health Sciences Center, Department of Molecular Physiology and Biological Physics Seminar Series, Charlottesville, VA

1997

Institute Pasteur-University of Rome Cenci Bolognetti Foundation Lecture Series, Rome

1997

European Molecular Biological Organization (EMBO) International Workshop on Mechanisms of Cell-mediated Cytotoxicity, Leiden, The Netherlands

1997

Basel Institute of Immunology, Basel, Switzerland

Glaxo Institute for Molecular Biology, Geneva, Switzerland

1997

Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer Series, Transplant Immunology & Immunogenetics Program, State University of New York Health Sciences Center at Brooklyn

1998

International Conference on Effects of Extracellular Nucleotides, Ferrara, Italy

1999

Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, F. Edward Hebert School of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland

1999

National Cancer Institute, Frederick, MD

2000

3rd International Symposium of Nucleosides and Nucleotides, Madrid, Spain

2001

University of Pennsylvania Immunology, Colloquium

2002

International Workshop on Extracellular Nucleotides, Gold Coast, Australia

2002

International Workshop on Extracellular Nucleotidases, Woods Hole, MA

2002

Department of Neurology, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston

2002

Boston University Seminar Series, Boston

2002

International Workshop, Purine Club, Forli-Cessna, Italy

2002

New York University Medical Center, Immunology Club Seminar Series, New York

2002

John Hopkins University Medical Center, Immunology Seminar Series, Baltimore

2003

Role of Adenosine Receptors in Inflammation, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota

2003

Advances in Targeted Therapies, Vienna Academy, St. Martin

National Institutes of Health, Clinical Center Grand Rounds

2003

New York University Medical Center, Grand Rounds in Clinical Pharmacology Seminar Series, New York

2003

American Society of Nephrology Symposium, Breckenridge, Colorado

2003

Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, Oxford University, Oxford, England

2003

36th Annual Meeting of the Society for Leucocyte Biology, Philadelphia

2003

Sixth World Congress on Inflammation, Vancouver, British Columbia

2004

Conference on Mechanisms of Vasculatis, Cambridge University, Birmingham, United Kingdom

2004

International Symposium, Frontiers in Innate Immunity: Reading and Interpreting the Pathogenic Barcode, Schloss Elmau, Bavaria, Germany

2004

International Symposium, Mechanisms of autoimmune and viral hepatitis, Freiburg, Germany

2005

Seminar Series, Beth Israel-Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School

2005

AMGEN Seminar Series, Seattle

2005

International Conference, Advances in Science for Drug Discovery, Moscow, Russia

2006

Ohio State University Medical Center 5th Annual Graduate and Postgraduate Research Day, Columbus

2006

Third European Nephropathology and Nephrology Workshop, Berlin

2006

Johns Hopkins University Medical School, Baltimore, MD

8th International Symposium on Adenosine and Adenine Nucleotides, Ferrara, Italy

2006

Mayo Foundation, Mayo Clinic, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

2007

Annual Meeting of the Shock Society, 30th Annual Conference on Shock, Baltimore

2007

Life Sciences 2007 Series, Glasgow, Scotland

2007

Damage Associated Molecular Pattern Molecules Satellite Symposia, Cosponsored by Clinical Immunology Society and International Society for Biological Therapy of Cancer, San Diego, CA

2007

37th Meeting of the German Society of Immunology, Heidelberg Germany

2007

University of Miami/Sylvester Comprehensive Cancer Center Department of Microbiology and Immunology Distinguished Lecture Series

2008

Keystone Symposium on Molecular Cellular, Physiological, and Pathogenic Responses to Hypoxia 2008

2008 D E 1

Dana Farber Cancer Institute, Immunology Seminar Series, Boston

2008

International Purine Meeting, Copenhagen

2008

University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, DAMP and Alarmin Symposium, Pittsburgh

2008

Cancer Research Institute, International Immunotherapy Symposium, New York City

2008

Biosymposia, Inc., Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Inflammation, Boston

2009

Cancer and Immunology Colloquium Seminar Series at Cedars Sinai Center for Advanced Cancer Biology, Los Angeles, CA

2009

Burnham Institute for Medical Research, 2009 Symposium, La Jolla, CA

2010 Experimental Biology, Anaheim CA

2010 4th Symposium on Anaesthesia and Intensive Care Medicine University of Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany

2010

48th Annual Nobel Forum "Frontiers in Medicine," Karolinska Institutet Stockholm

2010 Co-Chair of Session, Purines and Cancer Purines 2010, Barcelona Spain

2010 Immunology Seminar Series, Institut Pasteur, Paris

2011 Helmholtz Institute, Munich, Germany

2011 Oncotyrol Meeting, Innsbruck, Austria

2011 Biocluster for Modernization of Medicine in Russia Skolkovo Foundation, Moscow

2012 Kavetsky Institute of Experimental Pathology, Oncology and Radiobiology National Academy of Sciences, Kiev, Ukraine

2012 Grand Rounds, Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa FL

2012 University of Rome La Sapienza, Rome, Italy

2012 Tufts Medical School, Boston MA

2013 Gene and Cell Therapies Seminar Series, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas

2013

Annual Meeting of American College of Rheumatology, San Diego, CA

Seminar of the 15th International Congress of Immunology – ICI 2013 University of Siena Medical School and Hospital, Italy, Milan, Italy

2014

Purines 2014: International Conference on Nucleotides, Nucleosides and Nucleobases Plenary Lecture, "Therapeutic Manipulation of the Hypoxia-A2-Adenosinergic Suppression and Redirection of Immune Response", Bonn, Germany

2015

Pharmaceutical Institute, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

2015

Wistar Institute Fall 2015 Tumor Immunology Colloquium, Philadelphia, PA

2015

8th International Symposium on Translational Research in Oncology Plenary Speaker: Conceptually Novel "Anti-A2A-Adenosinergic" Molecular Motivation to Oxygenate Hypoxic Tumors in Communication with Immunotherapies of Cancer, Dublin, Ireland

2015

Keystone Sympsoium

Plenary Speaker: Conceptually Novel "Anti-A2A-Adenosinergic" Molecular Motivation to Oxygenate Hypoxic Tumors in Communication with Immunotherapies of Cancer

2016

Keystone Symposia on Purinergic Signaling, Vancouver, BC

2017

The 1st International Symposium Anti-Hypoxia-A2A-Adenosinergic Immunotherapies of Cancer: "Anti-Hypoxia-A2-Adenosinergic Co-adjuvants to Enable the Maximal Tumor Rejection by Immunotherapeutic Tumor-reactive T Cells" Northeastern University, Boston, MA

2018

2nd Annual Anti-Hypoxia-A2A-Adenosinergic Immunotherapies of Cancer Mini-Symposium – Part 1: "Anti-Hypoxia-A2-Adenosinergic Co-adjuvants to Enable the Maximal Tumor Rejection by Immunotherapeutic Tumor-reactive T Cells" Northeastern University, Boston, MA

2018

Friends of Cancer Research, Washington D.C.

2018

11th International Symposium on Translational Research in Oncology, Dublin, Ireland

3rd Annual Anti-Hypoxia-A2A-Adenosinergic Immunotherapies of Cancer Mini-Symposium – Part 2: "Anti-Hypoxia-A2-Adenosinergic Co-adjuvants to Enable the Maximal Tumor Rejection by Immunotherapeutic Tumor-reactive T Cells" Northeastern University, Boston, MA

2018

4th Annual Anti-Hypoxia-A2A-Adenosinergic Immunotherapies of Cancer Mini-Symposium – Part 3: "Anti-Hypoxia-A2-Adenosinergic Co-adjuvants to Enable the Maximal Tumor Rejection by Immunotherapeutic Tumor-reactive T Cells" Northeastern University, Boston, MA

2022

"Adenosine-Pathway Targeted Cancer Immunotherapy Summit", May 10 - 12, 2022 Boston, MA.Maximize the Clinical & Commercial Opportunity of the Adenosine-Pathway as a Second-Generation Immuno-Oncology TargetA plethora of showstopping clinical trial data readouts are being met with refreshed excitement, enthusiasm and R&D investment for adenosine-pathway targets, one of the most validated and established oncology pathways. The inaugural Adenosine-Pathway Targeted Cancer Immunotherapy Summit has arrived as the definitive conference dedicated to optimizing efficacy of adenosine-pathway targeted drugs, overcoming challenges of resistance and immunosuppression and supercharging therapeutics into the clinic.

2.b. Professional and educational leadership roles related to teaching

1989

7th International Congress of Immunology, West Berlin, Germany, Co-Chairman of workshop, The Molecular Mechanisms of Cellular Cytotoxicity

1990

American Association of Immunologists, Annual meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, Co-Chairman of symposium, Molecular Basis of Subset-specific T-cell Functional Responses

1990

4th International Cell Mediated Cytotoxicity Workshop. West Virginia Co-Chairman of session on Selective Gene Expression in Cytotoxic Cells, and session on Receptors and Intracellular Signaling Mechanisms

1992

Federation of American Society of Experimental Biology (FASEB) Meeting Anaheim, California Co-Chairman of Session on Cytotoxic Cells

1993

National Institutes of Health, Research Festival, Bethesda, MD Co-Chair, Mechanisms of Cell-mediated Cytotoxicity Workshop

1994

National Institutes of Health, Research Festival, Bethesda, MD Co-Chair, T-Cell Signaling and Cell Biology, Cytokines Workshop

1998

International Conference on Effects of Extracellular Nucleotides, Ferrara Italy Chairman and Invited Speaker

1999

Second International Workshop on Ecto-ATPases and Related Ecto-nucleotides, Diepenbeek, Belgium Member of Scientific Committee

2000

3rd International Symposium of Nucleosides and Nucleotides, Madrid, Spain Chair of Session and Invited Speaker

2000

International Workshop on Nucleotides and Their Receptors in the Immune System Ferrara, Italy

Advisory Board and Chairman of Session

2006

8th International Workshop on Nucleotides and Their Receptors in the Immune System Ferrara, Italy

Advisory Board and Chairman of Session

2009 Chair, Oncotyrol International Scientific Strategy Board Innsbruck, Austria

E. Report of Clinical Activities

Clinical contributions (e.g., introduction of new methods of clinical diagnosis, prevention, treatment, care delivery)

- Development of novel adjuvanting protocols to improve cancer immunotherapy in patients with lung cancer and ovarian cancer.
- Development of safer supplemental oxygen protocols during episodes of acute inflammation.

PART III BIBLIOGRAPHY

Original Articles, i.e., reports of original investigations in refereed journals.

Publications 1-21 are in Russian.

- 1. **Sitkovsky MV**, Kagan VE. The lipid peroxidation of tissue and subcellular organelles during tumor growth. Proc. Moscow Univ 1970; 117.
- 2. Davilov VS, **Sitkovsky MV**, Kozlov YuP, Kagan VE. The study of lipid peroxidation by polarography with mercury-drop electrode. Reports Acad Sci USSR 1972;4:574.
- 3. Blocha VV, Kagan VE, **Sitkovsky**, **MV**, Kozlov YuP, Kols OR. Lipid peroxidation and spreading of excitation in frog muscles. Biofizika J Acad Sci USSR 1973;17:553.
- 4. **Sitkovsky MV**, Trovetsky VB, Danilov VS, Kozlov YuP. Peroxidation of mitochondria lipids in different functional states. Reports Acad. Sci USSR 1973;1:65.
- 5. Danilov VS, Kagan VE, **Sitkovsky MV**, Kozlov YuP. The peroxidation of phospholipids in subcellular membranes and its role in tumor growth. Proc Acad Sci USSR 1973;208:733.
- 6. Kotelevtsev CV, Danilov VS, **Sitkovsky MV**, Kagan VE. Lipid peroxidation in microsomes. Problem Med Chem J Acad Med Sci USSR 1973;19:227.
- 7. **Sitkovsky MV**, Danilov VS, Poltorac OM, Ismailova VN, Maso VK, Kamishny AS. The influence of hydroperoxide groups on the interaction of lipids with immobilized and soluble proteins. Proc. Acad Sci USSR 1973;208:566.
- 8. Turovetsky VB, **Sitkovsky MV**, Danilov VS, Kozlov YuP. Lipid peroxidation in mitochondria under normal and pathological conditions. Reports Acad Sci USSR 1974; 4:595.
- 9. Maso VK, **Sitkovsky MV**, Ismailova VN, Janushin MF, Kozlov YuP. The conformational changes in bovine serum albumin and chymotrypsin absorbed on different solid surfaces. Proc. Moscow Univ 1974;208.
- 10. Kamishny A, **Sitkovsky MV**, Poltorac OM, Danilov VS, Kozlov YuP, Chuchrai ES. Absorption and catalytical properties of cholinesterase on monolayers of phospholipids with different degrees of oxidation. Biofizika J Acad Sci USSR 1975;20:441.
- 11. Markova EE, **Sitkovsky MV**, Danilova RS. The structural changes in membrane-bound proteins of synapses in the rat brain during education. J. Higher Nervous Behavior Acad. Sci. USSR 1976; 36:1306.
- 12. Sitkovsky MV, Makarenko I, Kozlov YuP. Mobility of the surface components of plasma membranes. Proc Moscow Univ 1977;2:7.
- 13. Jakimenko EF, Rudinsky TD, Kuprina MJ, **Sitkovsky MV**. Phospholipid haptens: cross-reactivity of cardiolipin and phosphatidyl- inositol. Bull Exp Biol Med 1978;7:46.

- 14. **Sitkovsky MV**, Vardanan IK, Golubeva NN, Kozlov YuP. Antigen-induced lateral diffusion of Concanavalin A and immunoglobulins on the surface of lymphocyte plasma membranes. Biofizika J Acad Sci USSR 1979;24:938.
- 15. **Sitkovsky MV**, Shestakova SV, Kozlov YuP. Interaction of mitogenic lectins with lymphocyte plasma membranes. Bull Exp Biol Med J Acad Med Sci. USSR 1979;7: 89.
- 16. Agibalov YuV, **Sitkovsky MV**, Baranova FS, Tsypin AB, Kozlov YuP. The use of fluorescein isothiocyanate to label plasma membranes of lymphocytes. Appl Biochem. Microbiol 1979;15:576.
- 17. Lavrov G, Shestakova SV, **Sitkovsky MV**, Golubeva NN. Electrophoretic separation of rat spleen and thymus lymphocytes and their responses to mitogens in vitro. Bull Exp Biol Med J Acad Med Sci USSR 1979;9:322.
- 18. Vardanan IK, Golubeva NN, Seslavina LS, **Sitkovsky MV**. Interaction of norepinephrine and alpha-adrenoblocking agents with lymphoid cells. J Physiol Acad Sci USSR 1979;15:627.
- 19. Sergeeva NS, Klebanov GI, **Sitkovsky MV**. Use of fluorescent probes in studies of interactions between Concanavalin A and lymphocyte plasma membrane. Biofizika J Acad Sci USSR 1980;25:508.
- 20. **Sitkovsky MV**, Sergeeva NS, Bejavsky MA, Kozlov YuP. Cell-surface associated calcium and calcium influx during incubation of the lymphocytes with mitogenic lectins. Biofizika J Acad Sci USSR 1981;26:358.
- 21. Sitkovsky MV, Shestakova SV, Kozlov YuP. The special role of modulation-resistant receptors in lymphocyte activation. Proc Acad Sci USSR 1981;4:308.
- 22. **Sitkovsky MV**, Pasternack MS, Eisen HN. Inhibition of cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity by Concanavalin A. J Immunol 1982;129:1372.
- 23. Pasternack MS, **Sitkovsky MV**, Eisen HN. The site of action of N- tosyl-L-lysylchloromethyl ketone (TLCK) on cloned cytotoxic T lymphocytes. J Immunol 1983;131:2477.
- 24. **Sitkovsky MV**, Pasternack MS, Lugo J, Klein J, Eisen HN.:Isolation and partial characterization of the Concanavalin A receptors on the surface of the cloned cytotoxic T lymphocytes. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1984;1519-23.
- 25. Kranz DM, Sherman DH, **Sitkovsky MV**, Pasternack MS, Eisen HN. Immunoprecipitation of cell surface structures of cloned cytotoxic T lymphocytes by clone-specific antisera. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1984;81:573-7.
- 26. Sitkovsky MV, Schwartz MA, Eisen HN. Cell-cell contact proteins in antigen-specific and antigen-nonspecific cellular cytotoxicity. Adv Exp Med Biol 1985;184:429-47.
- 27. Hubbard SC, Kranz DM, Longmore GD, **Sitkovsky MV**, Eisen HN. Glycosylation of the T-cell antigen-specific receptor and its potential role in lectin-mediated cytotoxicity. Proc Natl Acad Sci 1986;83:1852-6.

- 28. Berrebi G, Takayama H, **Sitkovsky MV**. The antigen-receptor requirement for conjugate formation and lethal hit triggering by cytotoxic T lymphocytes can be bypassed by protein kinase C activators and Ca⁺⁺-ionophores. Proc Natl Acad Sci 1987;84:1364-8.
- 29. Takayama H, Trenn G, Humphrey W, Bluestone J, Henkart P, **Sitkovsky MV**. Antigen receptor triggered secretion of a trypsin-type exterase from cytotoxic T-lymphocytes. J Immunol 1987;138:566-9.
- 30. Greenstein JL, **Sitkovsky MV**, Burakoff SJ. Distinct roles for L3T4 in T cell activation. Fed Proc 1987;46 (2):313-16.
- 31. Takayama H, Trenn G, Kruisbeck A, Kanagawa O, **Sitkovsky MV**. T-cell antigen receptor triggered exocytosis in cytotoxic T lymphocytes is inhibited by soluble but not immobilized monoclonal antibodies to the Lyt2 antigen. J Immunol 1987;139:1014-21.
- 32. Takayama H, **Sitkovsky MV**. Antigen receptor regulated exocytosis in cytotoxic T-lymphocytes. J Exp Med 1987;166:725-43.
- 33. Kincaid R, Takayama H, Billingsley M, **Sitkovsky MV**. Differential expression of calmodulinbinding proteins in B-, T-lymphocytes and thymocytes. Nature 1987;330:176.
- 34. Henkart P, Berrebi G, Takayama H, **Sitkovsky M**. Localization and function of serine type esterase in cytolytic T-lymphocytes. J Immunol 1987;139:2398.
- 35. Takayama H, Trenn G, **Sitkovsky MV**. A novel cytotoxic T lymphocyte activation assay: Optimized conditions for antigen receptor triggered granule enzyme secretion. J Immunol Methods 1987;104:183-90.
- 36. **Sitkovsky M**, Trenn G, Takayama H. Cyclic AMP dependent protein kinase as a part of possible down-regulating pathway in the antigen-receptor regulated cytotoxic T lymphocyte activation. Ann NY Acad Sci 1988;532:350-3.
- 37. Trenn G, Takayama H, Davidson WF, Morse HC, **Sitkovsky M**. Organization of lymphocyte plasma membrane. Surface protein-membrane matrix interactions in B-cell lines of different stages of differentiation. Cell Differ 1988;22:233-44.
- 38. Trenn G, Takayama H, **Sitkovsky MV**. Antigen receptor regulated exocytosis of cytolytic granules may not be required for target cell lysis by cytotoxic T-lymphocytes. Nature 1987;330:72-4.
- 39. Trenn G, Pettit GR, Takayama H, Hu-Li J, **Sitkovsky**, **MV**. Immunomodulating properties of a novel series of protein kinase C activators: The bryostatins. J Immunol 1988;140:433-49.
- 40. Takayama H, Trenn G, **Sitkovsky MV**. Locus of inhibitory action of cAMP-dependent protein kinase in the antigen-receptor triggered cytotoxic T-lymphocyte activation pathway. J Biol Chem 1988;263:2330-6.

- 41. Trenn G, Takayama H, Hu-Li J, Paul WE, **Sitkovsky MV**. B cell stimulatory factor 1 (IL-4) enhances the development of cytotoxic T-cells from Lyt-2⁺ resting murine T-lymphocytes. J Immunol 1988;140:1101-6.
- 42. Sitkovsky MV, Paul WE. Immunology. Global or directed exocytosis? Nature 1988;332:306-7.
- 43. **Sitkovsky MV**. Mechanistic, functional and immunopharmacological implications of biochemical studies of antigen-receptor triggered cytolytic T-lymphocyte activation. Immunol Rev 1988;103:127-60.
- 44. Takayama H, **Sitkovsky MV**. Potential use of antagonists of cAMP-dependent protein kinase to block inhibition and modulate T-cell receptor triggered activation of cytotoxic T-lymphocytes. J Pharm Sci 1988;78:8-10.
- 45. Trenn G, Taffs R, Hohman R, Kincaid R, Shevach EM, **Sitkovsky M**. Biochemical characterization of the inhibitory effect of CsA on cytolytic T-lymphocyte effector functions. J Immunol 1989;142:3796-802.
- 46. Fortier A, Nacy C, **Sitkovsky MV**. Similar molecular requirements for antigen receptortriggered secretion of interferon and granule enzymes by cytolytic T lymphocytes. Cell Immunol 1989;124:64-76.
- 47. Filippini A, Taffs RE, Agui T, **Sitkovsky MV**. Ecto-ATPase activity in cytolytic T-lymphocytes. Protection from the cytolytic effects of extracellular ATP. J Biol Chem 1990;265:334-340.
- 48. Filippini A, Taffs RE, **Sitkvosky**, **MV**. Extracellular ATP in T-lymphocyte activation: possible role in effector functions. Proc Natl Acad Sci 1990;87:8267-71.
- 49. Taff RE, **Sitkovsky MV**. Identification of molecular targets for experimental immunomodulation. Int J Neurosci 1990;51:349-50.
- 50. Taffs RE, **Sitkovsky MV**. Granule exocytosis assay for T-cell receptor-triggered cytolytic T-lymphocyte activation. Current Protocols in Immunology. 1991; Supp 1, Unit 3.16.
- 51. Taffs RE, Redegeld FA, **Sitkovsky MV**. Modulation of cytolytic T lymphocyte functions by an inhibitor of serine/threonine phosphatase, okadaic acid. Enhancement of cytolytic T lymphocyte-mediated cytotoxicity. J Immunol 1991;147:722-8.
- 52. Redegeld F, Filippini A, **Sitkovsky M**. Comparative studies of the cytolytic T lymphocytemediated cytotoxicity and of extracellular ATP-induced cell lysis: different requirements in extracellular Mg²⁺ and pH. J Immunol 1991;147:3638-45.
- 53. Taffs RE, **Sitkovsky MV**. Modulation of the effector functions of cytolytic T-lymphocytes with synthetic peptide inhibitors of protein kinases. J Pharm Sci 1992; 81:37-44.
- 54. Sugiyama H, Chen P, Hunter M, Taffs R, **Sitkovsky MV**. The dual role of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase C alpha subunit in T-cell receptor triggered T-lymphocytes effector functions. J Biol Chem 1992;267:25256-63.

- 55. Redegeld FA, Chatterjee S, Berger NA, **Sitkovsky MV**. Poly-(ADP-ribose) polymerase partially contributes to target cell death triggered by cytolytic T lymphocytes. J Immunol 1992;149:3509-16.
- 56. Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**. Highly lytic CD8+, alpha beta T-cell receptor cytotoxic T cells with major histocompatibility complex (MHC) class I antigen-directed cytotoxicity in beta₂-microglobulin, MHC class I-deficient mice. Proc Natl Acad Sci 1993;90:2837-41.
- 57. Trenn G, Sykora J, Teschendorf C, Taff R, Brittinger G, **Sitkovsky MV**. Detection of distinct sets of newly synthesized polypeptides in supernatants of TCR-triggered T-cell clones. Implication for the search for new lymphokines. J Immunol Meth 1993;161:41-57.
- 58. Apasov S, Redegeld F, **Sitkovsky MV**. Cell-mediated cytoxicity: contact and secreted factors. Curr Opin Immunol 1993;05:404-10.
- 59. Apasov S, Sitkovsky MV. Development and antigen specificity of CD8+ cytotoxic T lymphocytes in beta₂-microglobulin-negative MHC class I-deficient mice in response to immunization with tumor cells. J Immunol 1994;152:2087-97.
- 60. Henkart PA, **Sitkovsky MV**. Cytotoxic lymphocytes. Two ways to kill target cells. Curr Biol 1994;4:923-5.
- 61. Apasov S, Koshiba M, Redegeld F, **Sitkovsky MV**. Role of extracellular ATP and P1 and P2 classes of purinergic receptors in T-cell development and cytotoxic T lymphocyte effector functions. Immunol Rev 1995;146:5-19.
- 62. Chused TM, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**: Murine T lymphocytes modulate activity of an ATP-activated p2z-type purino receptor during differentiation. J Immunol 1996;157:1371-80.
- 63. Apasov SG, Smith PT, Jelonek MT, Margulies DM, **Sitkovsky M.V**. Phosphorylation of extracellular domains of T-lymphocyte surface proteins. Constitutive serine and threonine phosphorylation of the T cell antigen receptor ectodomains. J Biol Chem 1996;271:25677-83.
- 64. Sugiyama H, Chen P, Hunter M, **Sitkovsky M**. Perturbation of the expression of the catalytic subunit Cα of cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase (PKA) inhibits TCR-triggered secretion of IL-2 by T-helper cells. J Immunol 1997;158:171-9.
- 65. Koshiba M, Apasov S, Sverdlov V, Chen P, Erb L, Turner JT, Weisman GA, **Sitkovsky MV**. Transient up-regulation of P2Y2 nucleotide receptor mRNA expression is an immediate early gene response in activated thymocytes. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1997;94:831-6.
- 66. Apasov SG, Koshiba M, Chused TM, **Sitkovsky MV**. Effects of extracellular ATP and adenosine on different thymocyte subsets: possible role of ATP-gated channels and G protein-coupled purinergic receptors. J Immunol 1997;158:5095-105.
- 67. Huang S, Apasov S, Koshiba **M, Sitkovsky, M**: Role of A2a adenosine receptor-mediated signaling in inhibition of T cell activation and expansion. Blood 1997;90:1600-10.

- 68. Redegeld FA, Smith P, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**. Phosphorylation of T-lymphocyte plasma membrane-associated proteins by ecto-protein kinases. Implications for a possible role for ectophosphorylation in T cell effector functions. Biochim Biophys Acta 1997;1328:151-65.
- 69. Kojima H, Eshima K, Takayama H, **Sitkovsky MV**. Leukocyte function-associated antigen-1dependent lysis of Fas+ (CD95+/Apo-1+) innocent bystanders by antigen-specific CD8+ CTL. J Immunol 1997;159:2728-34.
- 70. Koshiba M, Kojima H, Huang S, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**. Memory of extracellular adenosine/A2a purinergic receptor-mediated signaling in murine T cells. J Biol Chem 1997;272:25881.
- 71. Smith P, Armstrong J, Koshiba M, Huang S, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky M**. Studies of possible functional role of purinergic receptors in cell-mediated immunity: experimental approaches, controls, and caveats. Drug Develop Res 1998;45:229-44.
- 72. Apasov S, Sitkovsky M. The extracellular versus intracellular mechanisms of inhibition of TCR-triggered activation in thymocytes by adenosine under conditions of inhibited adenosine deaminase. Int Immunol 1999;11:179-89.
- 73. Koshiba M, Rosin DL, Hayashi N, Linden J, **Sitkovsky MV**. Patterns of A2A extracellular adenosine receptor expression in different functional subsets of human peripheral T cells. Flow cytometry studies with anti-A2A receptor monoclonal antibodies. Molec Pharmacol 1999;55: 614-24.
- 74. Redegeld FA, Caldwell CC, **Sitkovsky MV**. Ecto-protein kinases: ecto-domain phosphorylation as a novel target for pharmacological manipulation? Trends Pharmacol Sci (TiPS) 1999;20:453-9.
- 75. Kojima H, Toda M, **Sitkovsky MV**. Comparison of Fas-mediated vs perforin-mediated pathways of cytotoxicity in TCR- and Thy-1-activated murine T cells. Int Immunol 2000;12:365-74.
- 76. Apasov S, Fan J, Smith P, **Sitkovsky M**. A_{2A} adenosine receptor-dependent and A_{2A} receptorindependent effects of extracellular adenosine on murine thymocytes in conditions of adenosine deaminase deficiency. Blood 2000;95:3859-67.
- 77. Chen L, Hardwick JP, McPhie P, **Sitkovsky MV**, Jacobson KA. Purification and recognition of recombinant mouse P2X, receptors expressed in a baculovirus system. Drug Dev Res 2000;51:7-19.
- 78. Apasov SG, Chen JF, Smith PT, Schwarzschild MA, Fink JS, **Sitkovsky M.V**. Study of A2A adenosine receptor gene deficient mice reveals that adenosine analogue CGS 21680 possesses no A2A receptor-unrelated lymphotoxicity. Br J Pharmacol 2000;131:43-50.
- 79. Armstrong JM, Chen JF, Schwarzschild MA, Apasov S, Smith PT, Caldwell C, Chen P, Figler H, Sullivan G, Fink S, Linden J, **Sitkovsky M**. Gene dose effect reveals no Gs protein coupled A2A adenosine receptor reserve in murine T lymphocytes. Studies of cells from A2A receptor gene-deficient mice. Biochem J 2001;354:123-30.

- 80. Lukashev D, Caldwell C, Ohta A, Chen P, **Sitkovsky M**. Differential regulation of two alternatively spliced isoforms of hypoxia-inducible factor-1 alpha in activated T lymphocytes. J Biol Chem 2001;276:48754-63.
- 81. Apasov SG, Blackburn MR, Smith PT, Kellems RE, **Sitkovsky MV**. Adenosine deaminase deficiency increases thymic apoptosis and causes defective T cell receptor signaling. J Clin Invest 2001;108:131-41.
- 82. Gomez G, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**. Immunosuppressive effects of extracellular adenosine on immune cells: implications for the pathogenesis of ADA SCID and immunomodulation. Drug Dev Res 2001;53:218-24.
- 83. Caldwell CC, Kojima H, Lukashev D, Armstrong J, Farber M, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**. Differential effects of physiologically relevant hypoxic condition on T lymphocyte development and effector functions. J Immunol 2001;167: 6140-9.
- 84. Kojima H, Gu H, Nomura S, Caldwell CC, Kobata T, Carmeliet P, Semenza G, **Sitkovsky MV**. Abnormal B lymphocyte development and autoimmunity in hypoxia-inducible factor1alpha deficient chimeric mice. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 2002;99:2170-4.
- 85. Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**. Role of G-protein-coupled adenosine receptors in downregulation of inflammation and protection from tissue damage. Nature 2001;414:916-20. This paper was highlighted in 1) Putting the Brakes on Inflammation. Nat Rev Drug Discov 2002; 1,2: 99, and 2) Damping the Flames: Inflammation Control Mechanism Determined. NIH Press Release, NIH home page Dec 19 2001.
- 86. Lukashev DE, Caldwell CC, Chen P, Apasov SG, Margulies DH, Sitkovsky MV. A serine/threonine phosphorylation site n the ectodomain of a T cell receptor β chain is required for activation by superantigen. J Recept Signal Transduct Res 2003;23:33-52.
- 87. **Sitkovsky MV**. Use of A2A adenosine receptor as the physiological immunosuppressor and to engineer inflammation in vivo. Biochem Pharmacol 2003;65:493-501.
- 88. Gomez G, Sitkovsky M. Targeting G protein-coupled A2a adenosine receptors to engineer inflammation in vivo. Int J Biochem Cell Biol 2003;35:410-14.
- 89. Thiel M, Caldwell CC, **Sitkovsky MV**. The critical role of adenosine A2a receptors in downregulation of inflammation and immunity in the pathogenesis of infectious diseases. Microbes Infect 2003;5/6:515-26.
- 90. Lukashev DE, Smith PT, Caldwell, CC, Ohta A, Apasov SG, **Sitkovsky MV**. Analysis of A2a receptor deficient mice reveals no significant compensatory increases in expression of A2b, A1 and A3 adenosine receptors in lymphoid organs. Biochem Pharmacol 2003;65:2081-90.
- 91. Kojima H, **Sitkovsky MV**, Cascalho M. HIF-1 alpha deficiency perturbs T and B cell functions. Curr Pharm Des 2003;9:1827-32.

- 92. Gomez G, **Sitkovsky MV**. Differential requirement for A2a and A3 adenosine receptors for the protective effect of inosine in vivo. Blood 2003;102:4472-8.
- 93. Kinsel JF, **Sitkovsky MV**. Possible targeting of G protein coupled receptors to manipulate inflammation in vivo using synthetic and natural ligands. Ann Rheum Dis 2003; 62 Suppl 2: ii22-4.
- 94. Hasko G, **Sitkovsky MV**, Szabo C. Immunomodulatory and neuroprotective effects of inosine. Trends Pharmacol Sci 2004;25:152-7.
- 95. **Sitkovsky MV**, Lukashev D, Apasov S, Kojima H, Koshiba M, Caldwell C, Ohta A, Thiel M. Physiological control of immune response and inflammation tissue damage by hypoxia-inducible factors and adenosine A2A receptors. Ann Rev Immunol 2004;22:657-82.
- 96. Lukashev D, Ohta A, Apasov S, Chen JF, and **Sitkovsky M**. Cutting edge: Physiologic attenuation of proinflammatory transcription by the Gs protein-coupled A2A adenosine receptor in vivo. J Immunol 2004 1;173(1):21-4.
- 97. Lukashev D, Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**. Targeting hypoxia A(2A) adenosine receptor-mediated mechanisms of tissue protection. Drug Discov Today 2004;9(9):403-9.
- 98. Kojima H, Jones BT, Chen J, Cascalho M, **Sitkovsky MV**. Hypoxia-inducible factor 1alphadeficient chimeric mice as a model to study abnormal B lymphocyte development and autoimmunity. Methods Enzymol 2004;381:218-29.
- 99. Thiel M, Chouker A, Ohta A, Jackson E, Caldwell C, Smith P, Lukashev D, Bittmann I, **Sitkovsky MV**. Oxygenation inhibits the physiological tissue-protecting mechanism and thereby exacerbates acute inflammatory lung injury. PLoS Biol 2005; 3(6):e174.

This paper was highlighted in 1) NIH Press Release 2005, Excess Oxygen Worsens Lung Inflammation in Mice, www.nih.gov/news/pr/may2005/niaid-02.htm, 2) Science in the Death Zone, Science 2005; 308:1542 News Focus Section, and 3) Hooray for Hypoxia?, Commentary, PLoS Medicine 2005.

- 100. **Sitkovsky MV**, Ohta A. The 'danger' sensors that STOP the immune response: the A2 adenosine receptors? Trends Immunol 2005;26(6):299-304.
- 101. **Sitkovsky M**, Lukashev D. Regulation of immune cells by local tissue oxygen tension: HIFlalpha and adenosine receptors. Nat Rev Immunol 2005;5(9):712-21.
- 102. Raskovalova T, Huang X, **Sitkovsky M**, Zacharia LC, Jackson EK, Gorelik E. Gs proteincoupled adenosine receptor signaling and lytic function of activated NK cells. J Immunol 2005;175:4383-91.
- 103. Buras J, Holzmann B, **Sitkovsky M**. Animal models of sepsis: Setting the stage. Nat Rev Drug Discov 2005;4(10):854-65.

- 104. Hagele S, Behnam B, Borter E, Wolfe J, Paasch U, Lukashev D, Sitkovsky M, Wenger RH, Katschinski DM. TSGA10 prevents nuclear localization of the hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF)-1 alpha. FEBS Lett 2006;580(15):3731-8.
- 105. Zhang N, Yang D, Dong H, Chen Q, Dimitrova DI, Rogers TJ, Sitkovsky M, Oppenheim JJ. Adenosine A2a receptors induce heterologous desensitization of chemokine receptors. Blood 2006;108:38-44.
- 106. Ohta A, Gorelik E, Prasad SJ, Ronchese F, Lukashev D, Wong MK, Huang X, Caldwell S, Liu K, Smith P, Chen JF, Jackson EK, Apasov S, Abrams S, Sitkovsky M. A2A adenosine receptor protects tumors from anti-tumor T cells. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 2006;103(35):13132-7.
- 107. Lukashev D, Klebanov B, Kojima H, Grinberg A, Ohta A, Berenfeld L, Wenger R, Ohta A, Sitkovsky M. Cutting edge: Hypoxia-inducible factor and 1a and its activation-inducible short isoform I.1 negatively regulate functions of CD4+ and CD8+ T lymphocytes. J Immunol 2006;177(8):4962-5.
- 108. Thiel M, Caldwell CC, Kreth S, Kuboki S, Chen P, Smith P, Ohta A, Lentsch AB, Lukashev D, **Sitkovsky MV**. Targeted deletion of HIF-1alpha gene in T cells prevents their inhibition in hypoxic inflamed tissues and improves septic mice survival. PLoS ONE 2007;2(9):e853.
- 109. Huang JH, Cárdenas-Navia LI, Caldwell CC, Plumb TJ, Radu CG, Rocha PN, Wilder T, Bromberg JS, Cronstein BN, **Sitkovsky M**, Dewhirst MW, Dustin ML. Requirements for T lymphocyte migration in explanted lymph nodes. J Immunol 2007;178:7747-55.
- 110. Fredholm BB, Chern Y, Franco R, **Sitkovsky M**. Aspects of the general biology of adenosine A2A signaling. Prog Neurobiol 2007;83:263-76.
- 111. Lukashev D, Sitkovsky M, Ohta A. From Hellstrom Paradox to anti-adenosinergic cancer immunotherapy. Purinergic Signaling 2007;3:129-134.
- 112. Srinivasan S, Bolick DT, Lukashev D, Lappas C, **Sitkovsky M**, Lynch KR, Hedrick CC. Sphingosine-1-Phosphate Reduces CD4+ T Lymphocyte Activation in Type 1 Diabetes Through Regulation of Hypoxia-inducible Factor Short Isoform I.1 and CD69. Diabetes 2008;57:484-93.
- 113. Ohta A, Lukashev D, Jackson E, Fredholm B, **Sitkovsky M**. 1,3,7-Trimethylxanthine (caffeine) may exacerbate acute inflammatory liver injury by weakening the physiological immunosuppressive mechanism. J Immunol 2007;179(11):7431-8.
- 114. Choukèr A, Thiel M, Lukashev D, Ward JM, Kaufmann I, Apasov S, **Sitkovsky MV**, Ohta A. Critical role of hypoxia and A2A adenosine receptors in liver tissue-protecting physiological anti-inflammatory pathway. Mol Med 2008;14(3-4):116-23.
- 115. Chouker A, Lizak M, Schimel D, Helmberger T, Ward JM, Despres D, Kaufmann I, Bruns C, Löhe F, Ohta A, **Sitkovsky MV**, Klaunberg B, Thiel M. Comparison of Fenestra VC Contrastenhanced computed tomography imaging with gadopentetate dimeglumine and ferucarbotran magnetic resonance imaging for the in vivo evaluation of murine liver damage after ischemia and reperfusion. Invest Radiol 2008;43(2):77-91.

- 116. **Sitkovsky M**, Lukashey D, Deaglio S, Dwyer K, Robson, SC, Ohta, A. Adenosine A2A receptor antagonists: blockade of adenosinergic effects and T regulatory cells Br J Pharmacol 2008; Mar;153 Suppl 1:S457-64.
- 117. Lukashev D, **Sitkovsky M**. Preferential expression of the novel alternative isoform I.3 of hypoxia-inducible factor 1alpha in activated human T lymphocytes. Hum Immunol 2008; 69(7):421-5.
- 118. Sitkovsky MV. Damage control by hypoxia-inhibited AK. Blood 2008;111(12):5424-5.
- 119. **Sitkovsky MV**, Kjaergaard J, Lukashev D, Ohta A. Hypoxia-adenosinergic immunosuppression: Tumor protection by T regulatory cells and cancerous tissue hypoxia. Clin Cancer Res 2008;14(19):5947-52.
- Ohta A, Kjaergaard J, Sharma S, Mohsin M, Goel N, Madasu M, Fradkov E, Ohta A, Sitkovsky M. In vitro induction of T cells that are resistant to A(2) adenosine receptor-mediated immunosuppression. Br J Pharmacol 2009;156:297-306.
- 121. Sitkovsky MV. T regulatory cells: hypoxia-adenosinergic suppression and re-direction of the immune response. Trends Immunol 2009;30(3):102-8.
- 122. Ramanathan M, Luo W, Csóka B, Haskó G, Lukashev D, **Sitkovsky MV**, Leibovich SJ. Differential regulation of HIF-1alpha isoforms in murine macrophages by TLR4 and adenosine A(2A) receptor agonists. J Leukoc Biol. 2009 Sep;86(3):681-9. PMID: 19477908.
- 123. Ohta A, Ohta A, Madasu M, Kini R, Subramanian M, Goel N, **Sitkovsky M**. A2A adenosine receptor may allow expansion of T cells lacking effector functions in extracellular adenosine-rich microenvironments. J Immunol 2009;183(9):5487-93. PMID: 19843934
- 124. Kojima H, Kobayashi A, Sakurai D, Kanno Y, Hase H, Takahashi R, Totsuka Y, Semenza GL, Sitkovsky MV, Kobata T. Differentiation stage-specific requirement in hypoxia-inducible factor-1alpha-regulated glycolytic pathway during murine B cell development in bone marrow. J Immunol 2010;184(1):154-63. PMID: 19949104.
- 125. Nowak M, Lynch L, Yue S, Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**, Balk SP, Exley MA. The A2AR adenosine receptor controls cytokine production in iNDT cells. Eur J Immunol 2010;40(3):682-7. PMID 20039304.
- 126. Paone A, Galli R, Gabellini C, Lukashev D, Starace D, Gorlach A, De Cesaris P, Ziparo E, Del Bufalo D, Sitkovsky MV, Filippini A, Riccioli A. Toll-like receptor 3 regulates angiogenesis and apoptosis in prostate cancer cell lines through hypoxia-inducible factor 1 alpha. Neoplasia. 2010 Jul;12(7):539-49.PMID: 20651983.
- 127. Labeaume P, Dong M, **Sitkovsky M**, Jones EV, Thomas R, Sadler S, Kallmerten AE, Jones GB. An efficient route to xanthine-based A(2A) adenosine receptor antagonists and functional derivatives. Org Biomol Chem. 2010 Sep 21;8(18):4155-7. Epub 2010 Jul 23.PMID: 20652178.

- 128. Moriyama K, **Sitkovsky MV**. Adenosine A2A Receptor Is Involved in Cell Surface Expression of A2B Receptor. J Biol Chem 2010 Dec 10;285(50):39271-88. PMID: 20926384.
- 129. Belikoff B, Hatfield S, Sitkovsky M, Remick DG. Adenosine Negative Feedback On A2A Adenosine Receptors Mediates Hypo-Responsiveness In Chronically Septic Mice. Shock 2011 Apr 35(4):382-7. PMID: 21192284.
- Ohta A, Diwanji R, Kini R, Subramanian M, Ohta A, Sitkovsky M. In vivo T cell activation in lymphoid tissues is inhibited in the oxygen-poor microenvironment. Front Immunol. 2011;2:27. Epub 2011 Jul 5. PMID: 22566817.
- 131. Belikoff BG, Hatfield S, Georgiev P, Ohta A, Lukashev D, Buras JA, Remick DG, Sitkovsky M. A2B Adenosine Receptor Blockade Enhances Macrophage-Mediated Bacterial Phagocytosis and Improves Polymicrobial Sepsis Survival in Mice. J Immunol. 2011 Feb 15;186(4):2444-53. Epub 2011 Jan 17 PMID: 21242513.
- 132. Grenz A, Bauerle JD, Dalton JH, Ridyard D, Badulak A, Tak E, McNamee EN, Clambey E, Moldovan R, Reyes G, Klawitter J, Ambler K, Magee K, Christians U, Brodsky KS, Ravid K, Choi DS, Wen J, Lukashev D, Blackburn MR, Osswald H, Coe IR, Nürnberg B, Haase VH, Xia Y, Sitkovsky M, Eltzschig HK. Equilibrative nucleoside transporter 1 (ENT1) regulates postischemic blood flow during acute kidney injury in mice. J Clin Invest 2012 Feb 1;122(2):693-710. Epub 2012 Jan 24. PMID: 22269324.
- 133. Ohta A, Kini R, Ohta A, Subramanian M, Madasu M, **Sitkovsky M**. The development and immunosuppressive functions of CD4(+) CD25(+) FoxP3(+) regulatory T cells are under influence of the adenosine-A2A adenosine receptor pathway. Front Immunol. 2012;3:190. Epub 2012 Jul 5. PMID 22783261.
- 134. Choukèr A, Ohta A, Martignoni A, Lukashev D, Zacharia LC, Jackson EK, Schnermann J, Ward JM, Kaufmann I, Klaunberg B, Sitkovsky MV, Thiel M. In Vivo Hypoxic Preconditioning Protects From Warm Liver Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury Through the Adenosine A2B Receptor. Transplantation. 2012 Oct 15. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 23073466.
- 135. Belikoff BG, Vaickus LJ, **Sitkovsky M**, Remick DG. A2B Adenosine Receptor Expression by Myeloid Cells Is Proinflammatory in Murine Allergic-Airway Inflammation. J Immunol. 2012 Oct 1;189(7):3707-13. Epub 2012 Sep 5. PMID: 22956582.
- 136. Georgiev P, Belikoff BG, Hatfield S, Ohta A, Sitkovsky MV, Lukashev D. Genetic deletion of the HIF-1α isoform I.1 in T cells enhances antibacterial immunity and improves survival in a murine peritonitis model. Eur J Immunol. 2013 Mar;43(3):655-66. doi: 10.1002/eji.201242765. Epub 2013 Jan 31. PMID: 23208786; PMCID: PMC3757952.
- 137. Sitkovsky MV, Hatfield S, Abbott R, Belikoff B, Lukashev D, Ohta A. Hostile, hypoxia-A2adenosinergic tumor biology as the next barrier to overcome for tumor immunologists. Cancer Immunol Res. 2014 Jul;2(7):598-605. doi: 10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-14-0075. PMID: 24990240; PMCID: PMC4331061.

- 138. Eltzschig HR, **Sitkovsky M**, Robson, SC. Purinergic Signaling during Inflammation. N Engl J Med 2012;367:2322-33. PMID: 23234515.
- 139. Hatfield SM, **Sitkovsky M**, Oxygenation to improve cancer vaccines, adoptive cell transfer and blockade of immunological negative regulators. Oncoimmunology. 2015 Jun 1;4(12):e.
- 140. Hatfield SM, Kjaergaard J, Lukashev D, Schreiber TH, Belikoff B, Abbott R, Sethumadhavan S, Philbrook P, Ko K, Cannici R, Thayer M, Rodig S, Kutok JL, Jackson EK, Karger B, Podack ER, Ohta A, Sitkovsky MV. Immunological mechanisms of the antitumor effects of supplemental oxygenation. Sci Transl Med. 2015 Mar 4;7(277):277ra30. doi: 10.1126/scitranslmed.aaa1260. PMID: 25739764; PMCID: PMC4641038.
- 141 Ravi D, Beheshti A, Abermil N, Passero F, Sharma J, Coyle M, Kritharis A, Kandela I, Hlatky L, Sitkovsky MV, Mazar A, Gartenhaus RB⁵, Evens AM⁶. Proteasomal Inhibition by Ixazomib Induces CHK1 and MYC-Dependent Cell Death in T-cell and Hodgkin Lymphoma. Cancer Res. 2016 Jun 1;76(11):3319-31.
- 142. Hatfield SM, **Sitkovsky M**. A2A adenosine receptor antagonists to weaken thehypoxia-HIF-1α driven immunosuppression and improve immunotherapies of cancer.Curr Opin Pharmacol. 2016 Aug;29:90-6. doi: 10.1016/j.coph.2016.06.009. Epub 2016 Jul 17. PMID: 27429212; PMCID.
- 143. Abbott RK, Thayer M, Labuda J, Silva M, Philbrook P, Cain DW, Kojima H, Hatfield S, Sethumadhavan S, Ohta A, Reinherz EL, Kelsoe G, **Sitkovsky M**. Germinal Center Hypoxia Potentiates Immunoglobulin Class Switch Recombination. J Immunol. 2016 Nov 15;197(10):4014-4020.
- 144. Abbott RK, Silva M, Labuda J, Thayer M, Cain DW, Philbrook P, Sethumadhavan S, Hatfield S, Ohta A, Sitkovsky M. The GS Protein-coupled A2a Adenosine Receptor Controls T Cell Help in the Germinal Center. J Biol Chem. 2017 Jan 27;292(4):1211-1217 doi:10.1074/jbc.C116.764043. Epub 2016 Dec 14. PMID:27974461.
- 145. Cronstein BN, Sitkovsky M. Adenosine and adenosine receptors in the pathogenesis and treatment of rheumatic diseases. Nat Rev Rheumatol. 2017 Jan;13(1):41-51.
- 146. Abbott RK, Silva M, Labuda J, Thayer M, Cain DW, Philbrook P, Sethumadhavan S, Hatfield S, Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**. The GS Protein-coupled A2a Adenosine Receptor Controls T Cell Help in the Germinal Center. J Biol Chem. 2017 Jan 27;292(4):1211-1217.
- 147. Grenz A, Bauerle JD, Dalton JH, Ridyard D, Badulak A, Tak E, McNamee EN, Clambey E, Moldovan R, Reyes G, Klawitter J, Ambler K, Magee K, Christians U,Brodsky KS, Ravid K, Choi DS, Wen J, Lukashev D, Blackburn MR, Osswald H, CoeIR, Nürnberg B, Haase VH, Xia Y, Sitkovsky M, Eltzschig HK. Equilibrative nucleoside transporter 1 (ENT1) regulates postischemic blood flow during acute kidney injury in mice. J Clin Invest. 2017 Jun 1;127(6):2438. doi:10.1172/JCI94890. Epub 2017 Jun 1.

- 148. Sethumadhavan S, Silva M, Philbrook P, Nguyen T, Hatfield SM, Ohta A, Sitkovsky MV. Hypoxia and hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF) downregulate antigen-presenting MHC class I molecules limiting tumor cell recognition by T cells. PLoS One. 2017 Nov 20;12(11):e0187314.
- 149. Yuan G, Jankins TC, Patrick CG Jr, Philbrook P, Sears O, Hatfield S, Sitkovsky M, Vasdev N, Liang SH, Ondrechen MJ, Pollastri MP, Jones GB. Fluorinated Adenosine A2A Receptor Antagonists Inspired by Preladenant as Potential Cancer Immunotherapeutics. Int J Med Chem. 2017;2017:4852537.
- 150. Silva M, Nguyen TH, Philbrook P², Chu M, Sears O, Hatfield S, Abbott RK, Kelsoe G, Sitkovsky MV. Targeted Elimination of Immunodominant B Cells Drives the Germinal Center Reaction toward Subdominant Epitopes. Cell Rep. 2017 Dec 26;21(13):3672-3680.
- 151. Kjaergaard J, Hatfield S, Jones G³, Ohta A, Sitkovsky M. A2A Adenosine Receptor Gene Deletion or Synthetic A2A Antagonist Liberate Tumor-Reactive CD8+ T Cells from Tumor-Induced Immunosuppression. J Immunol. 2018 Jul 15;201(2):782-791. doi: 10.4049/jimmunol.1700850. Epub 2018 May 25.
- 152. Hatfield S, Veszeleiova K, Steingold J, Sethuraman J, Sitkovsky M. Mechanistic Justifications of Systemic Therapeutic Oxygenation of Tumors to Weaken the Hypoxia Inducible Factor 1α-Mediated Immunosuppression. Adv Exp Med Biol. 2019;1136:113-121. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-12734-3_8. PMID.
- 153. Sitkovsky MV. Lessons from the A2A Adenosine Receptor Antagonist-Enabled Tumor Regression and Survival in Patients with Treatment-Refractory Renal Cell Cancer. Cancer Discov. 2020 Jan;10(1):16-19. doi: 10.1158/2159-8290.CD-19-1280.
- 154. **Sitkovsky MV**. Sufficient numbers of anti-tumor T cells is a condition ofmaximal efficacy of anti-hypoxia-A2-adenosinergic drugs during cancerimmunotherapy. Curr Opin Pharmacol. 2020 Aug;53:98-100. doi: 10.1016/j.coph.2020.07.011. Epub 2020 Aug 27. PMID.
- 155. Correale P, Caracciolo M, Bilotta F, Conte M, Cuzzola M, Falcone C, Mangano C, Falzea AC, Iuliano E, Morabito A, Foti G, Armentano A, Caraglia M, De LorenzoA, Sitkovsky M, Macheda S. Therapeutic effects of adenosine in high flow 21% oxygen aereosol in patients with Covid19-pneumonia. PLoS One. 2020 Oct 8;15(10):e0239692. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0239692. PMID: 33031409; PMCID.
- 156. Hatfield SM, **Sitkovsky MV**. Antihypoxic oxygenation agents with respiratory hyperoxia to improve cancer immunotherapy. J Clin Invest. 2020 Nov2;130(11):5629-5637. doi: 10.1172/JCI137554. PMID: 32870821; PMCID: PMC7598059.
- 157. Spiess BD, Sitkovsky M, Correale P, Gravenstein N, Garvan C, Morey TE, Fahy BG, Hendeles L, Pliura TJ, Martin TD, Wu V, Astrom C, Nelson DS. Case Report: Can Inhaled Adenosine Attenuate COVID-19? Front Pharmacol. 2021 Aug 9;12:676577. doi: 10.3389/fphar.2021.676577. PMID: 34434105; PMCID: PMC8381598.
- 158. T. Colombani, S.M. Hatfield, M. Rezaeeyazdi, L.J. Eggermont, A. Memic, M.V. Sitkovsky, S.A. Bencherif. Oxygen-generating cryogels restore T cell-mediated antitumor cytotoxicity in hypoxic tumors. Advanced Functional Materials 2021. doi: 10.1002/adfm.202102234

Proceedings of Meetings

1. Filippini A, **Sitkovsky MV**. Alternative molecular mechanisms of T-cell receptor regulated effector functions of cytolytic T-lymphocytes. Proceedings of the International Conference, Molecular Aspects of the Immune Response; 1989 July; Rome. *EOS* - J. Immunol. Immunopharmacol 1990;X 4:149.

Reviews, Chapters, and Editorials, i.e., Analytic clinical reviews, comprehensive review articles, editorials, and chapters (specific chapter/s within other books).

Other Reviews

- 1. **Sitkovsky, M,** Lukashev D, Deaglio S, Dwyer K, Robson SC, Ohta A. Adenosine A2A receptor antagonists: blockade of adenosinergic effects and T regulatory cells. Br J Pharmacol 2008 Mar;153 Suppl 1:S457-64. Review.
- 2. Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**. The adenosinergic immunomodulatory drugs. Curr Opin Pharmacol 2009;9(4):501-6. PMID 19539527
- 3. Hatfield S, Belikoff B, Lukashev D, **Sitkovsky M**, Ohta A. The antihypoxia-adenosinergic pathogenesis as a result of collateral damage by overactive immune cells. J Leukoc Biol 2009;86(3):545-8. PMID 19564571.

Chapters

- 1. Taffs RE, Redegeld F, Filippini A, **Sitkovsky M**. Extracellular Ca²⁺-independent cell-cell interactions in the effector phase of the immune response: role of extracellular ATP. In: Martinez JR, Edwards BS, Seagrave JC, editors. Signaling Mechanisms in Secretory and Immune Cells. San Francisco: San Francisco Press; 1991. p.107-12.
- 2. Redegled FA, Filippini A, Trenn G, **Sitkovsky MV**. Possible role of extracellular ATP in cellcell interactions leading to CTL-mediated cytotoxicity. In: Sitkovsky M, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells. Boston: Birkhauser; 1993. p. 307-14.
- 3. Sugiyama H, Apasov S, Redegled F, **Sitkovsky MV**. Identification of protein kinases and protein phosphatoses involved in CTL effector functions. "On" and "off" signalling and immunopharmacological implications. In: Sitkovsky M, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells. Boston: Birkhauser; 1993. p. 331-40.
- Sitkovsky MV, Henkart PA. Mechanisms of T-cell mediated cytotoxicity in vivo and in vitro. In: Burakoff S, Ferrara J, editors. Graft-Versus-Host Disease, 2nd Edition. Boston: Birkhauser; 1996. p. 219-33.
- 5. Sitkovsky M, Armstrong J, Koshiba M, Apasov S. Purinoreceptors and T cell function: regulation of lymphocyte activation by extracellular ATP and adenosine. In: Burnstock G, Dobson Jr JG, Liang BT, Linden J, editors. Cardiovascular Biology of Purines. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers; 1998. p. 302.

- 6. Apasov SG, **Sitkovsky MV**. T cell-mediated immunity. In: Nijkamp FP, Parnham MJ, editors. Principles of Immunopharmacology, 2nd Edition. Boston: Birkhauser; 1999, p. 41-51.
- 7. Kojima H, **Sitkovsky MV**. Lysis of innocent bystanders by antigen-specific cytotoxic lymphocytes. In: Sitkovsky M, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins; 2000. p.79-86.
- 8. **Sitkovsky MV**, Apasov SG, Role of nonimmune extracellular signaling molecules in the local tissue environment during CTL differentiation and effector functions. In: Sitkovsky M, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins; 2000. p.101-9.
- 9. Henkart P, **Sitkovsky MV**. Cytotoxic T lymphocytes. In: Paul WF, editor. Fundamental Immunology, 5th Edition. Philadelphia:Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins; 2003. p.1127-50.
- 10. **Sitkovsky M**, Henkart P. Cytotoxic cells. In: Paul WF, editor. Fundamental Immunology, 5th Edition. Philadelphia:Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins; 2003.
- 11. Ohta A, **Sitkovsky M**. Methylxanthines, inflammation, and cancer: fundamental mechanisms. Handb Exp Pharmacol, 2011;200:469-81.

Books, Monographs, and Textbooks

Books, Editor

- 1. **Sitkovsky M**, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells: Recognition, Effector Function, Generation and Methods. Boston: Birkhauser; 1993.
- 2. **Sitkovsky M**, Henkart P, editors. Cytotoxic Cells: Basic Mechanisms and Medical Applications. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2000.

Monographs

- 1. Kozlov YuP, Danilov VS, Kagan VE, **Sitkovsky MV**. Free-radical oxidation of lipids in biological membranes. Moscow: Moscow University Press 1974.
- 2. **Sitkovsky MV**. Molecular mechanisms of lymphocyte activation. Biochemistry Series, Acad Sci Moscow USSR Acad.Sciences Press 1979;131:235.

Patents

- Sitkovsky, M, Memic, inventors; Oxygen Generating Cryogels, PUB. APP. NO 17/266,351, Filing Date: 2021 February 5. U.S. Patent, 2021/0308334 A1 issued October 7, 2021.
- 2. Tumor rejection and prevention of the tumors re-occurrence by the anti-pathogen vaccineinducible and tumor-rejecting TCR-T-cells or CAR-T cells with the dual anti-virus/anti-tumor specificity and ability to recognize and be activated either by virus peptide or by tumor antigen . NU Reference No.: INV-21120

- 3. Sitkovsky M, inventor. Cytotoxic T lymphocyte activation assay. U.S. Patent 5,180,662 January 29, 1993.
- 4. Sitkovsky MV, Ohta A, inventors; Methods for using extracellular adenosine inhibitors and adenosine receptor inhibitors to enhance immune response and inflammation. PUB. APP. NO. 20050220799. Filing Date: 2005 Oct 6.

U.S. Patent 8,080,554 issued December 20, 2011.

- 5. Sitkovsky MV, Thiel M, inventors; Method to predict and prevent oxygen-induced inflammatory tissue injury. PUB. APP. NO. 20070053993. Filing Date: 2007 Mar 8.
- 6. Sitkovsky MV, inventor; Modulation of immune response and inflammation by targeting hypoxia inducible factors. PUB. APP. NO. 20070249550. Filing Date: 2007 Oct 25.